

# Chapter 3

## Search materials by databases

### What is Database?

Database is an assortment of data that is organized to be effectively extracted and searched.

Library subscribes various types of databases such as dictionaries and encyclopedias, or acquiring bibliographic information of journal articles, newspaper articles, company financial information, numerical data on statistics, and full text of legal precedent.

You need to collect various types of materials and use them as reference when you write a paper. Databases are excellent tools for searching materials you look for effectively from enormous amounts of data. Please actively use databases to your study.

#### [Note]

- Please log in to MY OPAC to use the subscribed database.
- To use the subscribed database from off-campus, you need to connect VPN + MY OPAC.  
( for more details about VPN, please refer to p.71)
- When you search for e-resources, please read "Precautions" carefully before using.



#### ★ Mini Information ★

##### **Number of concurrent access:**

The number of users who can access to a database simultaneously.

In Database Search page, number of concurrent access are shown for databases which have limits for number of access. You may not access to database when its concurrent access is over. If you cannot access to such database, please try again later on.

Please log out when you finish using database, which has a limit for number of access. Logging out makes system to handover authority for using database to another person.

# Search materials by dictionaries and encyclopedias

You need to understand well about assignment and content of theme, when you write a paper on designated assignment. Besides, you need to have knowledge related to theme to narrow down theme into specific topic. Collecting background materials and constructing its contents will be proceeded smoothly, after you narrow down theme into topic.

If you find a theme of interest, search it by dictionaries and encyclopedias in order to gain basic knowledge about it.

Here, we will search by “Britannica Academic” as an example.



Britannica ACADEMIC

#### 【How to access】

OPAC > Search database > 【 Purpose 】 Dictionaries / Encyclopedias



## 1. What is Britannica Academic?

It is an online version of “Encyclopedia Britannica”, which has been highly trusted since 1768, when it was first published.

## 2. How does Britannica Academic work?

It allows you to search easily and effectively from Encyclopedia Britannica (more than 75,000 items), Britannica Book of the Year (both are written in English) and so on. Moreover, you can read the latest news distributed by New York Times and BBC.

### 3. Top page

You can search "Encyclopedia Britannica" using simple search or advanced search.—①

You can browse articles and media from various themes and search for biography.—②

You can set up a personal My Research account to view your favorited content and organize it into Resources Packs.—③

With Research Tools, you can compare countries, or browse a world atlas and factbooks.—④

You can browse news from "New York Times" and "BBCNews"—⑤

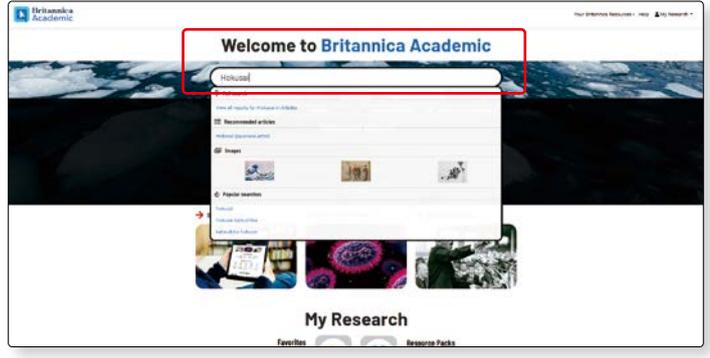
The screenshot shows the Britannica Academic homepage. Red boxes and numbers 1 through 5 highlight specific features:

- 1:** The search bar at the top, which includes a search input field and filters for "Simple", "Advanced", "Report Error", and "Journal/Periodical".
- 2:** A row of three image thumbnails representing different themes or subjects.
- 3:** The "My Research" section, which includes "Favorites" and "Resource Packs" for organizing content.
- 4:** The "Research Tools" section, featuring icons for "World Atlas", "Compare Locations", "Timeline", and "The World Factbook".
- 5:** The "News from New York Times" and "News from BBC News" sections, which display headlines from external news sources.

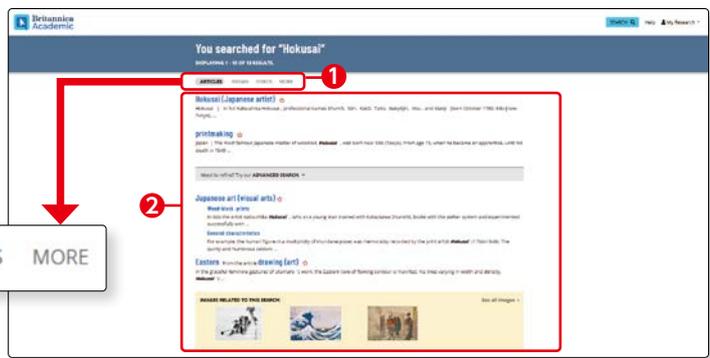
Other visible elements on the page include "Welcome to Britannica Academic", "Access our extensive library of up-to-date journals and periodicals", "Featured Primary Sources", "ON THIS DAY: End of Egyptian Monarchy", and "New and Revised Articles" with author portraits like John Mayall, nechane, Edith Roosevelt, and Jonny Lee Miller.

## 4. Basic Search

1 Here we will search “Hokusai”. Enter “Hokusai” in keyword column and click on search button.



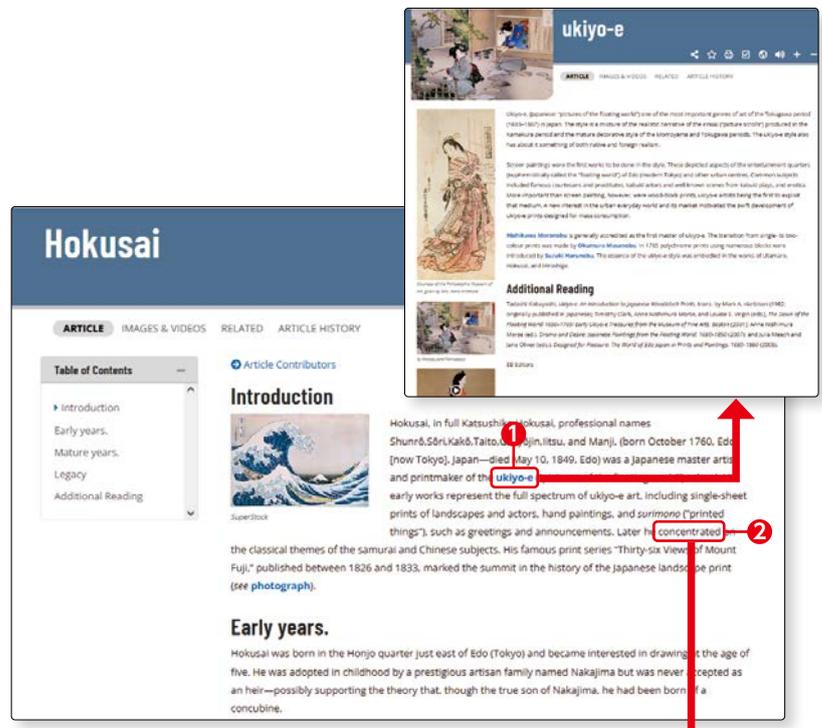
2 Search results will be displayed by contents.—1 Search results of contents you chose will be displayed at the center of the screen.—2



Click on one of the search results.

3 Article related to “Hokusai” will be displayed. If you click on blue letter parts in context, article related item will be displayed.—1

Moreover, if you double click on word appears in the article, Dictionary of English will be open and you can look up its meaning.—2



## 5. French and Spanish versions of Encyclopedia Britannica

【How to access】

OPAC > Search database > 【 Purpose 】 Dictionaries / Encyclopedias



Encyclopaedia Universalis (French)

Britannica Enciclopedia Moderna (Spanish)

# Search for books

For writing a report, you will need to search for book materials you can refer to. The first database to use for the search is Sophia University OPAC (☞ See details on p.26~). Here we will look at another database.



### 【How to Access】

OPAC > Search database > 【 Purpose 】 Useful Databases



## 1. What is CiNii Books?

CiNii Books is a service that provides information on materials (books and journals) held in university libraries in Japan. It enables searching a wide range of books (in Japanese and Western languages), CDs and DVDs.

## 2. How does CiNii Books work?

It enables you to search about 10 million titles held in 1200 university libraries in Japan. You can exactly locate the book you are looking for in libraries in Japan.

## 3. Basic Search Screen: Simple Search for Books and Journals

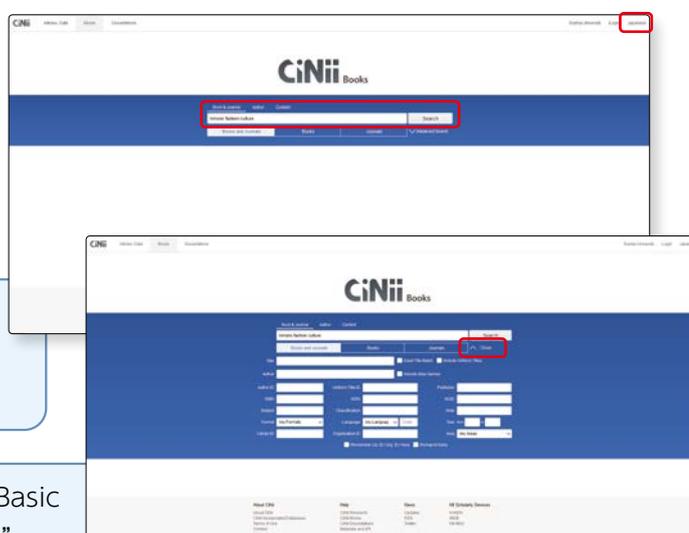
Search screen will change by clicking on “English” or “Japanese” on the top right of screen.

1

Enter “kimono fashion culture” and click on “Search”.

On Basic Search Screen, you can choose from all materials/books/journals

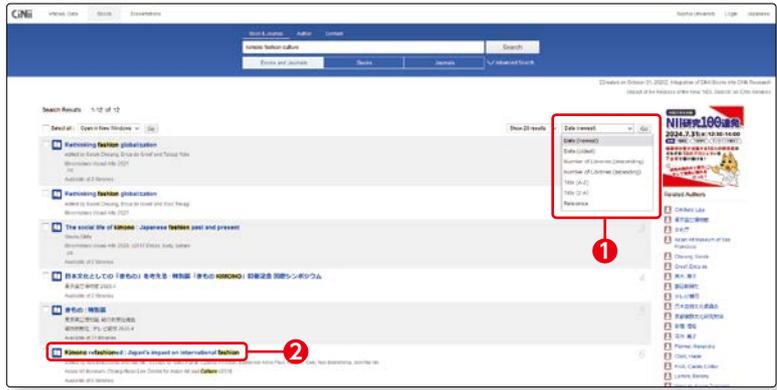
Select ^ V to change from “Basic Search” to “Advanced search”



2 Search results will be displayed.

You can sort results by:

- 1 Date (newest)
- Date (oldest)
- Number of Libraries (descending)
- Number of Libraries (ascending)
- Title (A-Z)
- Title (Z-A)
- Relevance

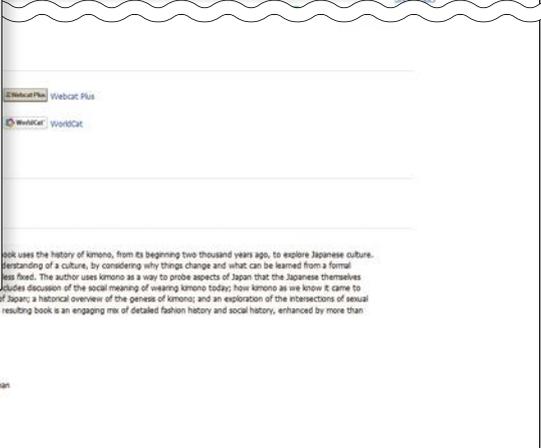
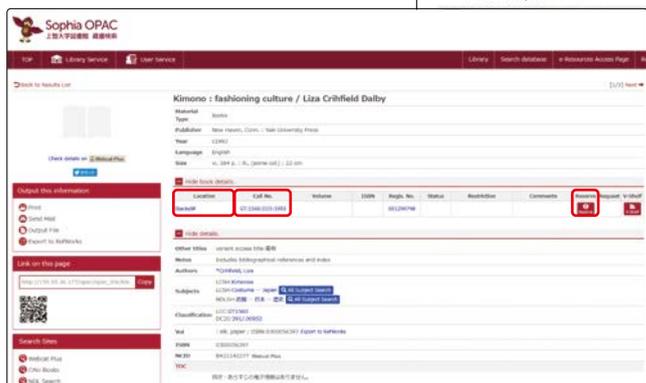
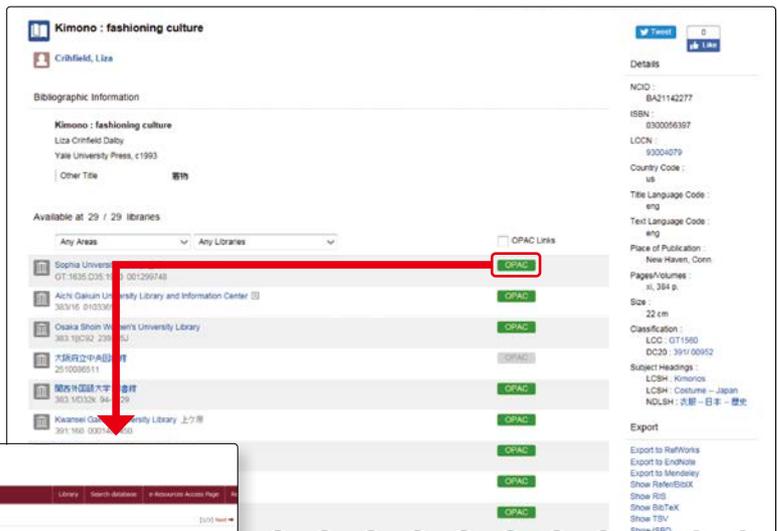


2 Click on one of the titles

3 Select the material and bibliographic information will be displayed along with list of universities holding the material.

If the material is held in our library, it will appear on the top of university library holdings.

If you click on the green OPAC button on the right, “holdings information” of Sophia University OPAC will be shown.



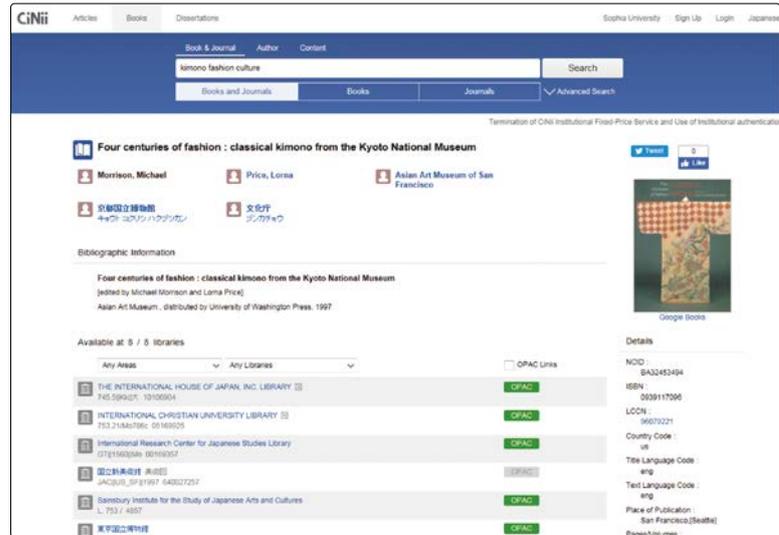
Some search results show “Description and Table of Contents” when you scroll down the screen.

4

If it is not held in our library, it will not be displayed in the holding list of libraries.

In such cases, you may ask for a letter of introduction of browsing in libraries of other universities, or using interlibrary loan service and request copies of the material.

If you wish to use materials that our library does not hold, please refer to the following procedures.



#### ★ Mini Information ★

The vast amount of books published in the world cannot be housed in one single library; if you wish to use books not held in Sophia University Library, please consult the Reference Counter.

1. You may visit the university that holds the book and browse there (you will need to bring a letter of introduction on your visit. It takes about two to three days to have the letter of introduction issued).
2. You may ask to borrow the book from the university that holds the book (you will pay the actual cost; the book is for browsing inside Library only; this loan system does not apply to books held in university libraries of Tokyo, Kanagawa, Chiba, Saitama prefectures)
3. If you know the exact pages of the material you wish to use, you may use the copying service and request the other university to send copies of the pages you require.
4. If you wish to use the book several times in the future again, or if you wish to have the book in the Library collection, you may apply for book purchase. Your purchase request must meet the selection criteria of the Library. You can apply from "User Service" of "My OPAC".

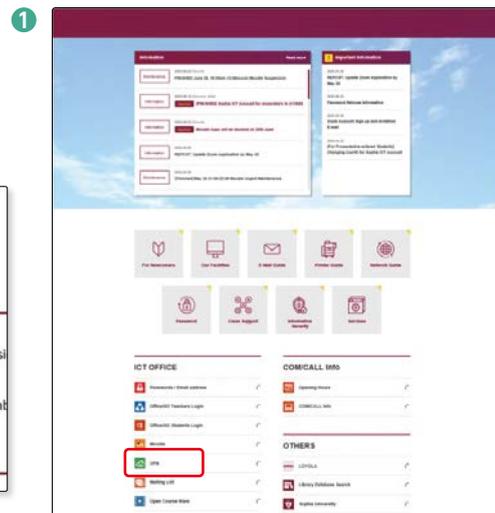
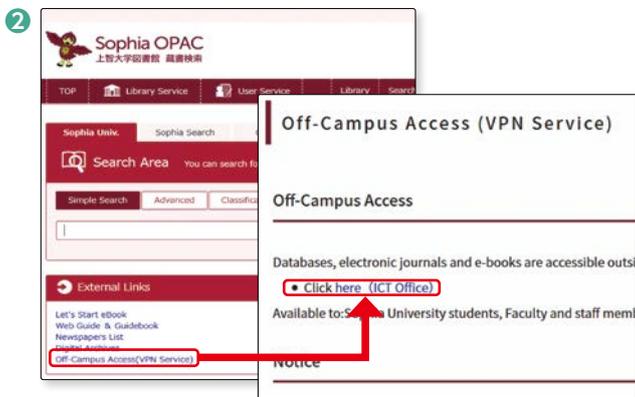
# Do you know VPN Service?

You can access Database, E-book and E-journal at the computer room but you can also access them at home by setting VPN (Virtual Private Network).

## ▶ How to access

- ① Sophia University ICT office HP > User Guide > Network > VPN(Connect from off-campus)
- ② Sophia OPAC > External Links : Off-Campus Access(VPN Service)

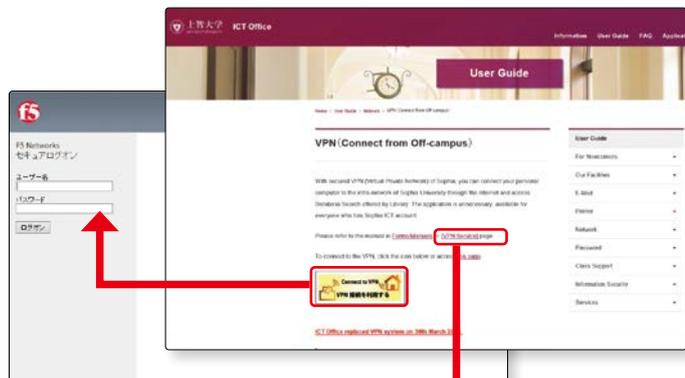
1 Access Sophia University ICT Office HP or Sophia OPAC.



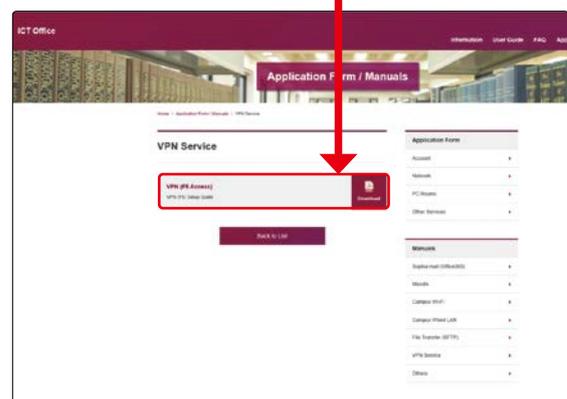
2 Click on “Connect to VPN”.

ユーザー名:  
Student or Faculty ID number

パスワード:  
Password issued by ICT Office



3 You can get a manual from ICT office HP (Application Forms/Manuals).



# Searching papers written in foreign languages



EBSCOhost

**[How to Access]**

OPAC > Search database > 【 Purpose 】 Useful Databases



### 1. What is EBSCOhost?

It is a collection of databases of international papers covering a wide range of areas in humanities, social sciences and natural sciences.

If you are searching for a paper written in a language other than Japanese, EBSCOhost is the first place to go. Majority of papers are written in English (but it also has collection of papers in other languages).

### 2. How does EBSCOhost work?

It has multiple databases of studies in humanities, business, education, environment, psychology, law, and economics. You can select individual area search or cross search the databases. You can search scholarly journals, magazine and newspaper articles and read the articles in full text.

### 3. Basic Screen

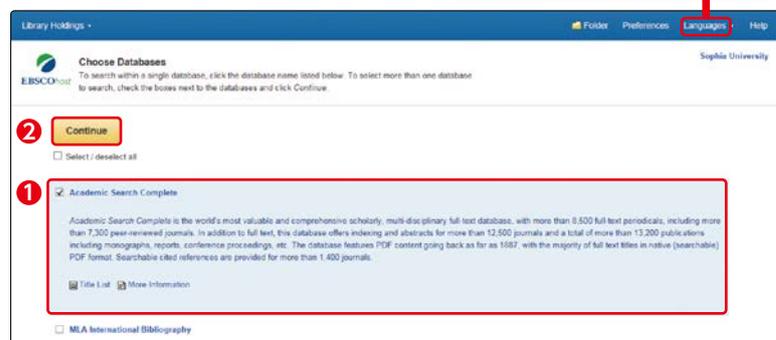
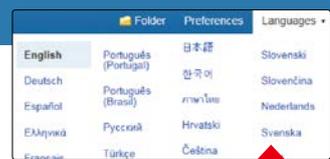
**1** This is the first screen on EBSCOhost; select the database—**1** and click on “Continue”—**2**.

You can also select multiple databases for cross search. Here, we will select “Academic Search Complete”.

Major databases (area)

- Academic Search Complete (general)
  - EconLit (economics)
  - ERIC (education)
  - CINAHL (medical/nursing care)
  - Business Source Elite (business publications)
  - SocINDEX with Full Text (social science)
  - Historical Abstract (world history)
- etc.

Search screen will select language by clicking on “言語” on the top right of screen.

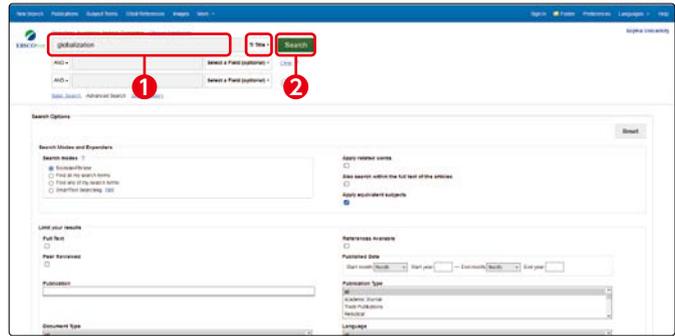


2 Here we will search “globalization” using Academic Search Complete.

- 1 Enter “globalization” and
- 2 select “TI Title” in “Select a Field”, click on “search” button.

Major Fields you may select.

- e.g.
- TX All Text\*
  - AU Author
  - TI Title
  - SU Subject Terms

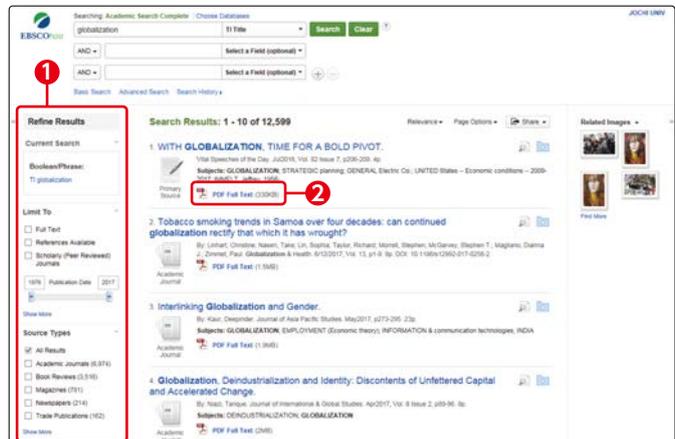


\*for example, if you select “TX All Text” for Field, screen will show text (full text) of articles in which the search word is included.

3 Materials related to “globalization” in EBSCOhost Academic Search Complete will be displayed.

If a large number of search results are shown, you can refine your search as follows:— 1

- e.g.
- 1 specify conditions:
    - select one from
      - Full Text
      - References Available
      - Peer Reviewed
    - 2 specify year of publication



- 3 select “Source Type” one from
  - Magazines
  - Trade Publications
  - Academic Journals
  - Newspapers
  - Book Reviews

If search results are given in PDF full text, html full text, you can read the full text of the electronic journal.— 2

4 Click on “Sophia search” icon when there are neither PDF nor HTML icons.

This icon appears when you cannot read full text from search results. It will cross-search or leads you to search from other databases to read full text.



5

Click on “Sophia Search”  
 → Search results will show whether or not the electronic journal with the paper you are looking for is available at Sophia University.

Information of the paper (article title, author, title of journal, ISSN, volume, pages, date) will be displayed. Click on “Export/Save”, and an option screen will allow you to save the information on RefWorks (☞ for more details, please refer to p.76).

You can read the paper by clicking on “Full Text Online”.

The screenshot shows the Sophia University Library e-Resources Access Page. At the top, there are navigation links for '圖書館 TOP', 'e-Resources Access Page TOP', and 'HELP'. The main header includes the library logo and 'Sophia University Library Search Results'. Below this, the article title 'Doctoral education from its medieval foundations to today's globalisation and standardisation' is displayed. Metadata includes Author: Ruano-Borbalan, Jean-Claude; Journal: European journal of education; ISSN: 0141-8211; Date: 07/2022; Page: 1-14; DOI: 10.1111/ejed.12522. A red box highlights the 'Full Text Online' button. To the right, there are options for 'Email' and 'Export', and a language dropdown set to 'English'. A small image of a book cover is visible in the top right corner.

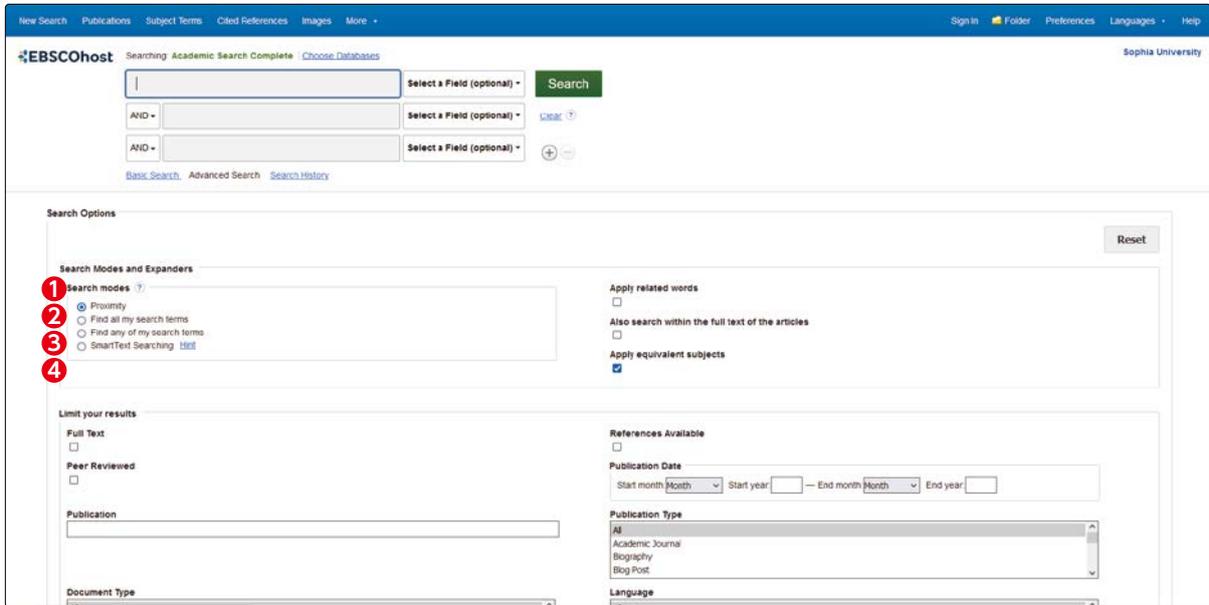
The screenshot shows the Wiley Online Library interface for the article. The header includes 'Wiley Online Library' and 'Sophia University'. The article title 'Doctoral education from its medieval foundations to today's globalisation and standardisation' is prominently displayed. Below the title, the author 'Jean-Claude Ruano-Borbalan' and the journal 'European Journal of Education' are listed. A red circle highlights the 'PDF' icon in the top right corner of the article content area. The abstract is visible below the title. On the right side, there is a 'Recommended' section with various related articles and a 'References' section.

The screenshot shows the full text page for the article. At the top, it says 'Accepted: 25 June 2022' and 'DOI: 10.1111/ejed.12522'. The article is labeled as an 'ORIGINAL ARTICLE' from 'WILEY'. The title 'Doctoral education from its medieval foundations to today's globalisation and standardisation' is centered. Below the title is the author's name 'Jean-Claude Ruano-Borbalan'. The abstract is displayed in a grey box on the right side of the page. The abstract text reads: 'The doctorate, as a ritualised form of evaluation, has existed for more than eight centuries—initially linked to Western medieval forms of knowledge production framed by religion, and to the professional training of lawyers and doctors. It nearly disappeared at the end of the modern era. Recast as a requirement for academic professions, it proceeded to play an important role in the production of new knowledge and became a key to scientific and research development in the 19th and 20th centuries. Since less than half a century ago, doctoral education has gone through tremendous changes due to both the globalisation and standardisation of higher education and public policies designed to encourage knowledge transfers from academia to society at large. Doctoral education has become a crucial part of knowledge production and the transfer of knowledge into the broader economy, but it faces huge obstacles that can only be understood by taking into account the history of its transformations, the anthropological role it played and still plays, and also the controversial effect of efforts to standardise knowledge production, which goes against the non-standard nature of human knowledge creation.'

## 4. Search key points

### (1) How to use Search options (search mode)

EBSCOhost database search screen shows search options at the bottom of screen.



#### 1 Proximity

Enter a number of words separated by space in a search box; search results will give you exact match phrases.

#### 2 Find all my search terms

Enter a number of words separated by space in a search box; search results will give you phrases that have all of the words.

#### 3 Find any of my search terms

Enter a number of words separated by space in a search box; search results will give you phrases that has any one of the words.

#### 4 SmartText Searching

You can enter texts without any limits, phrases, sentences, paragraphs or whole page(s), in a search box. This search mode allows searching in EBSCO database only.

### (2) Wild cards (👉 for more details, please refer to p.85)

In EBSCOhost you can use the wild cards **[?]**, **[#]**, **[\*]**.

**[?]** : applies to a single letter

e.g. ne?t → neat, nest

**[#]** : applies to zero or one letter

e.g. colo#r → color, colour

**[\*]** : applies to multiple letters

e.g. econom\* → economy, economist, economics

# RefWorks: Reference Management Software

## 1. What is RefWorks?

When writing a report or a paper, you need to provide a reference list at the end of your text, showing the literature you have cited or referred to.

However, it may be a difficult task to list all the vast amount of materials you have referred to.

RefWorks helps you to manage the reference information from the database search results and also to create a reference list according to the required style.

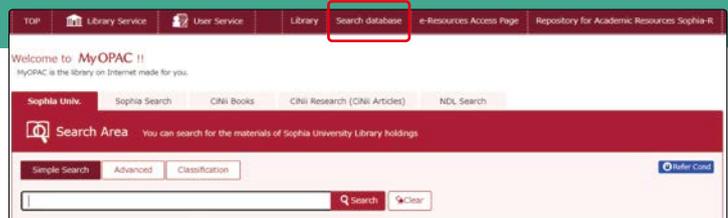
All the search results of database introduced in this Database Search Book can be exported into RefWorks.

To use the RefWorks, you need to create an account.

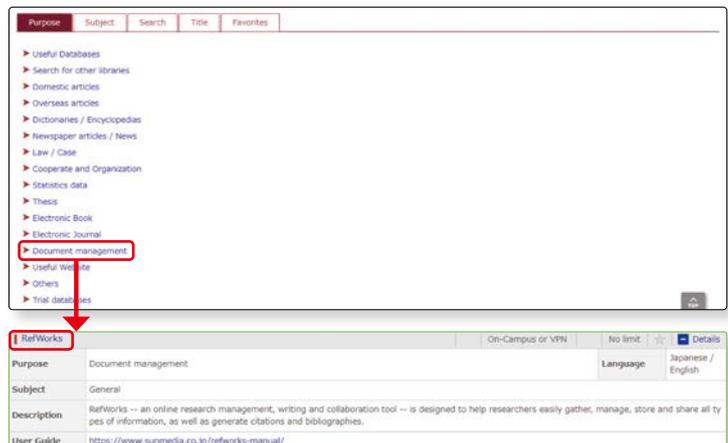


## 2. Creating an account

- 1 Click on "Search database" on Sophia OPAC.



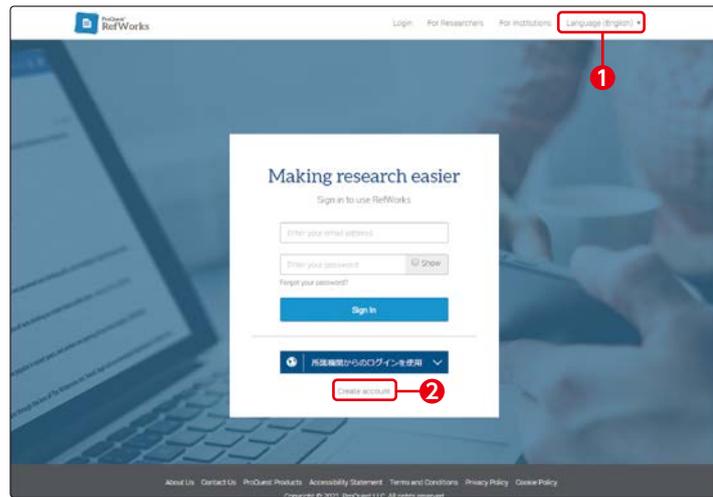
Click on "Document management" of "Purpose".



2

Screen will select language by clicking on “language(日本語)” on the top right of screen.—①

Click on “create account”.—②

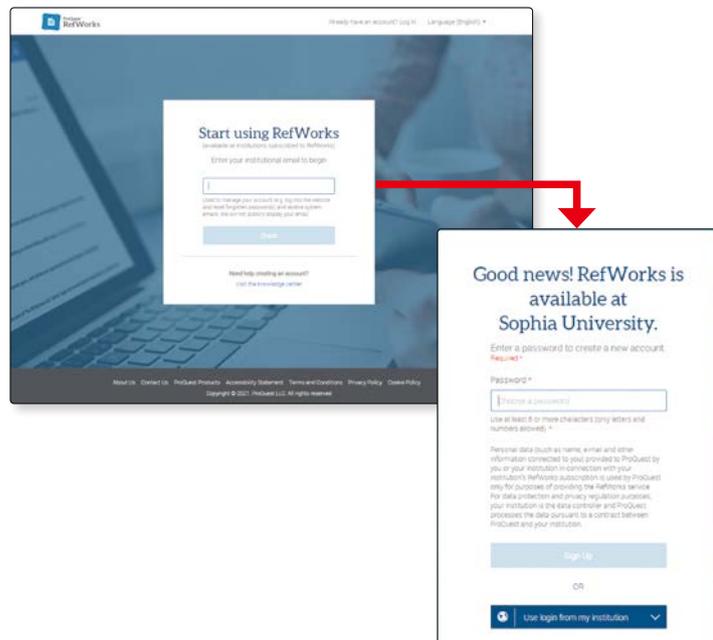


3

Register your email address and password to create your account.  
\*Only Sophia's mail address.

Library tutorial lessons are held for RefWorks several times a year.

Notice of tutorial lessons will be posted on top page of Library HP "Topics".



# Web of Science | Web of Science

## [How to Access]

OPAC > Search database > 【 Purpose 】 Useful Databases



## 1. What is Web of Science?

It is a citation database for literature of high academic value in fields of the sciences, social sciences, arts and humanities. Link between cited references, citation index and relevant articles provides exhaustive information on previous research, progress and research trend.

## 2. How does Web of Science work?

It focuses on searching academic papers written in English in areas of the sciences, social sciences, arts and humanities. The database helps you also to obtain information on the subjects and related subjects.

Information on the following can be obtained:

- what are the subjects, areas and scope of research?
- who is the researcher?
- which literature is cited frequently?
- who is citing the article?
- Is there any new paper written by the author?
- which other literature is cited?
- which other literature has cited the same article? etc.

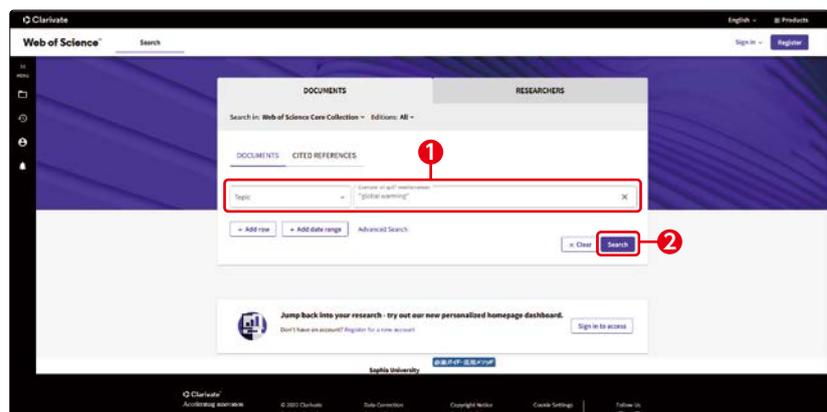
## 3. Basic Search Screen

1

Open the Web of Science and from the Basic Search Screen, let us search papers written on “global warming”

In the Basic Search Screen enter “global warming”; select “Topic”—① and click on “Search”—②.

Besides the “Topic”, you can also select “Title”, “Author”, etc.



\* If you enclose a number of words by double quotation marks, it will be regarded as one phrase and matched as one set in the search. If not enclosed by double quotation marks, search results will show articles including both “global” and “warming”.

2

Papers with topic “global warming” will be displayed.

These papers are in the collection of Web of Science; now, which paper should you read?

In “Relevance”, select “Citations: highest first” to have the list in order of papers cited most frequently (in order of the highest to lowest number of times cited in other papers).

3

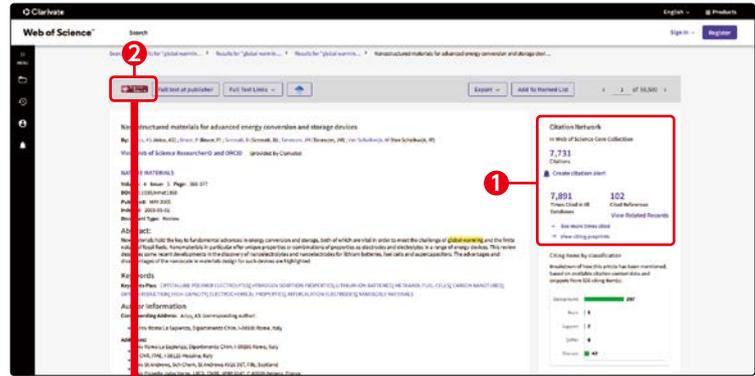
If you click on “Citations”, it will show other papers on which this paper is cited.

Click one of the titles.

4

“Citations” shows how many papers are cited in this paper. If you click here, the cited papers will be displayed.—<sup>①</sup> This way, Web of Science sets up a link between cited literature and citation index, which enables an exhaustive search of research conducted in the research field.

If you wish to read the full text, select “Sophia Search”—<sup>②</sup> to check if electronic journal is available.

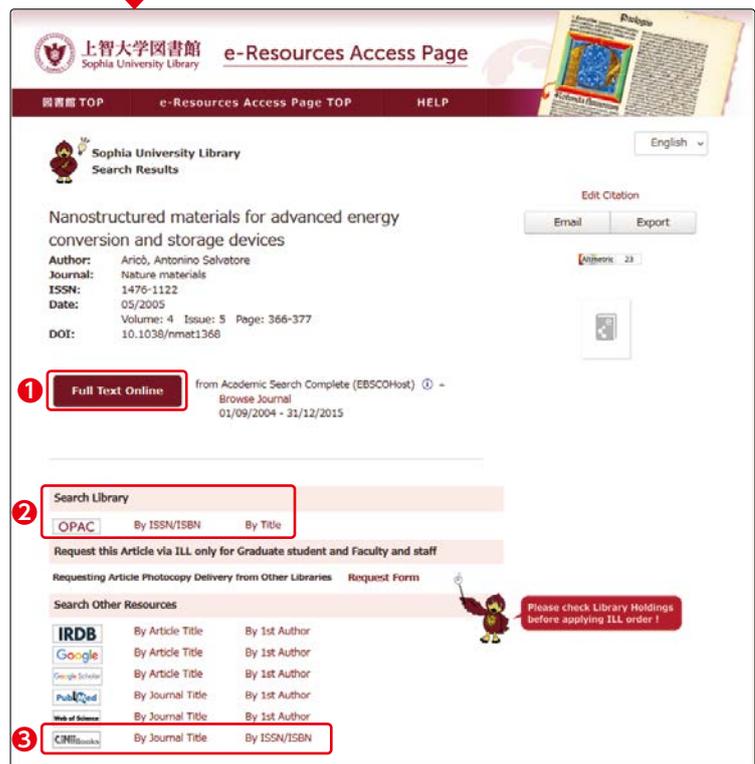


5

If Sophia University Library hold electronic resources, bibliographic information will be displayed. Click on “Full Text Online”, you can browse the material in PDF format.—<sup>①</sup>

If there is no electronic journal available, check on Sophia University OPAC if a print copy of the journal is available ; search by both ISSN and title of the paper.—<sup>②</sup>

If Sophia University Library doesn't hold it, use CiNii Books and check other University Library holdings.—<sup>③</sup>



## 4. Points to note on searching

When searching on Web of Science, the following points will be useful.  
Please note the search methods vary by database.

### (1) Searching a phrase by exact match

To search for exact match of a phrase, use quotation mark (double quotation) around the phrase. For example, "cross cultural study" will give you search results for an exact match. In Web of Science, exact match search is available for Topic and Title fields only.

e.g. IS THERE UNIVERSAL RECOGNITION OF EMOTION FROM FACIAL EXPRESSION - A REVIEW OF THE CROSS - CULTURAL STUDIES

If you enter two words separated by hyphen, period or comma, this will give you an exact match search. If you enter "waste-water", search results will show phrases that match exactly "waste-water" or "waste water". It will not match with "Water waste", "waste in drinking water", or "water extracted from waste".

### (2) Searching a phrase that includes all words entered.

If you do not use the quotation mark and enter the phrase, search engine will show search results that include all the words you entered. The words may be apart from each other.

e.g. If you enter "cross cultural study" in the Title field, the results will include all the words, "cross", "cultural" and "study".  
INDIVIDUALISM-COLLECTIVISM - A STUDY OF CROSS-CULTURAL RESEARCHERS

### (3) Using Wild Card (👉 See details on p.85)

In the Web of Science, wild cards (\* ? \$) are supported in most of search fields.  
The rules for using wild cards vary by fields; check the details on Help screen of Web of Science.



# JSTOR

JSTOR is another database for searching papers written in foreign languages.

### [How to Access]

OPAC > Search database > 【 Purpose 】 Useful Databases



## 1. What is JSTOR ?

JSTOR is electronic journal collections where you can search older issues of major scientific journals in the fields of humanities, social sciences, economics/management and sciences.

## 2. How does JSTOR work?

You can access older issues of electronic journals, excluding more recent issues of the past one to five years.

## 3. Basic search screen

1 Basic search screen will come up first. Click on “Advanced Search” and it will change into advanced search screen.



2 Here, from advanced search screen, let us search articles which keyword “sumo” is included within full text.

Enter “kimono” in TERM(S) column, choose “All fields” for its field—**1**, choose “Articles” from “item Type”—**2**, and click on “Submit Advanced Search”—**3**.

Advanced Search Search Help

All Content Images

Explore the world's knowledge, cultures, and ideas

Advanced Search

Construct your search query

TERMS	FIELD
kimono	All fields

BOOLEAN AND TERMS FIELD All fields

+ Add row

SELECT AN ACCESS TYPE  
Content I can access

Submit Advanced Search

Narrow Results

ITEM TYPE

- Articles
- Research Reports
- Reviews
- Miscellaneous
- Books

LANGUAGE  
All Languages

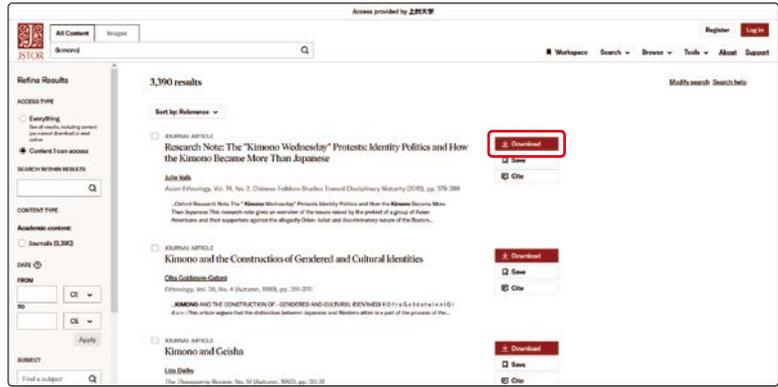
PUBLICATION DATE  
FROM TO

(yyyy or yyyy/mm or yyyy/mm/ddd)

3

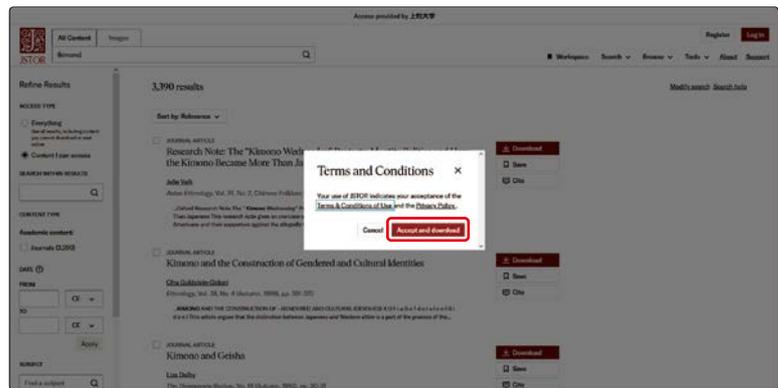
Search results will be displayed.

Click on “Download”.



4

If screen shows the comments click on “Accept and download”.



5

You can browse the material in PDF format.



## 4. BROWSE SEARCH

1

Click on “By subject journals and books” from “Browse” menu in top page, browse search screen will appear. You can search articles by subject areas or titles of the journal shown in this screen.

If you would like to search articles from all subject areas, enter keyword in search window. — ①

If you click on particular subject area, list of journal titles page will be displayed. — ②

Choose one of the titles. — ③

2

List of volumes/issues of the journal will be displayed. Click on the link of the journal volume/issue you would like to read, titles will be shown by articles.

Click on “Download PDF”, and you can read full text of the article.

You can do keyword search within selected title from search window in the list of journal titles screen. — ①

The screenshot shows the EBSCO eBooks interface. At the top, there's a navigation menu with 'Browse' and 'Workspaces'. A red box highlights the 'Browse' menu, and a red arrow points to the 'By subject journals and books' option. Below this, the 'African American Studies' search results page is shown. A red box highlights the search bar, and a red arrow points to the search input field. Another red box highlights the 'African American Review' journal title in the list of journals, with a red arrow pointing to the '22 JOURNALS IN JSTOR' section. A third red box highlights the 'African American Review' journal title in the table of contents, with a red arrow pointing to the 'Download PDF' link.

The screenshot shows the EBSCO eBooks interface for the 'African American Review' journal. At the top, there's a navigation menu with 'Browse' and 'Workspaces'. A red box highlights the search bar, and a red arrow points to the search input field. Below this, the 'African American Review' search results page is shown. A red box highlights the search bar, and a red arrow points to the search input field. Another red box highlights the 'African American Review' journal title in the list of journals, with a red arrow pointing to the '22 JOURNALS IN JSTOR' section. A third red box highlights the 'African American Review' journal title in the table of contents, with a red arrow pointing to the 'Download PDF' link. A fourth red box highlights the 'Download PDF' link for the article 'Class, Culture, and Coming of Age in Alice Browning's Chicago Girl' by E. James West, with a red arrow pointing to the full-text view of the article.

# Data search methods (operator, wild card)

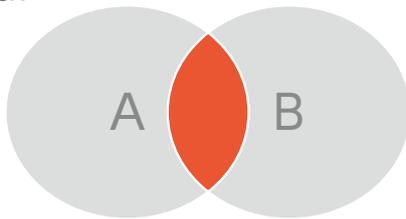
To search in database, you need to understand operators and wild cards. Let us study about operators and wild cards here:

## (1) Operators

“AND”, “OR”, “NOT” etc. are called “operator”.

Learn the features of the operators and use them appropriately.

### ● AND search



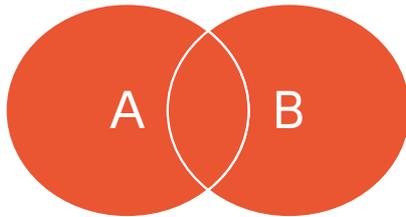
#### A AND B

If you enter two or more search terms next to each other in the search fields, “AND operator” will be used.

Search result will show both A and B in the search field.

This is used to narrow your search results.

### ● OR search

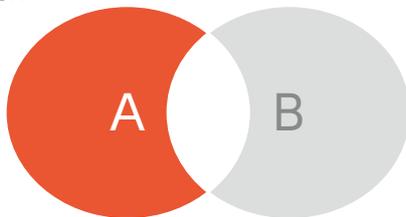


#### A OR B

“OR operator” will be used to search for results in which either A or B is in the search field.

This is used for exhaustive search with more than one synonym.

### ● NOT search



#### A NOT B

“NOT operator” is used to search for results in which A is included but not B.

This is used to narrow the search to confine the concepts.

## (2) Wild card

“A wildcard is a symbol such as \* or ? used in some computing commands or searches in order to represent any character or range of characters.”

\* COBUILD Advanced Dictionary of American English, English/Japanese, JapanKnowledge Lib. <https://japanknowledge.com/lib/en/display/?lid=4006101536200> (cf.2024.7.25)

- Wild cards you can use on EBSCOhost: question mark [?] (for a single character), number sign [#] (for 0 or 1 character), asterisk [\*] (for more than one character). For more information, refer to pages on EBSCOhost.
- On Web of Science, wild cards asterisk [\*], question mark [?], dollar sign [\$] may be used for most of search conditions, but the fields have different rules for using wild cards, check on the Web of Science Help function.
- Please note that the wild cards vary by database.

# Searching Overseas newspaper articles

Nexis Uni® | Nexis Uni

## 【How to Access】

OPAC> Search database >【 Purpose 】 Newspaper articles / News



## 1. What is Nexis Uni ?

It is a database holding information of over 15,000 newspapers, texts on business, law, medical resources published in the world.

## 2. How does Nexis Uni work?

It allows searching the latest news from around the world, back issues, and a wide range of social media feeds (More than 90 countries worldwide, more than 3000 newspaper articles, magazines, newswires, transcripts, etc.).

## 3. Top page

1 The top page is a screen for cross search.—①

Let us try searching for a newspaper article.  
Choose “News” tab.—②

Click on “Advanced Search”.—③

2

The Advanced Search screen will be displayed.

Enter keyword “global warming” (in double quotation) — ❶

Choose date range : select “one year” For “Date”, select “Previous year”. — ❷

Click on “Search”. — ❸

\*If you enclose a number of words by double quotation marks, it will be regarded as one phrase and matched as one set in the search. If not enclosed by double quotation marks, search results will show articles including both “global” and “warming”.

The screenshot shows the LexisNexis Advanced Search: News interface. The search term "global warming" is entered in the search box (1). The date range is set to "Previous year" from 07/25/2023 to 07/25/2024 (2). The Search button is highlighted (3).

The interface includes the following sections:

- News**: Terms (All of these terms, Any of these terms, This exact phrase, Exclude these terms), Document Segments/Fields (Headline, Title, Headline and Lead Sections, Publication), Date (Previous year, From 07/25/2023, To 07/25/2024), Outline, Body, Section, Length (Greater than), Publication Type, Company Name, Ticker, Classification, Language (Arabic, Chinese, Czech, Dutch, English).
- Use Connectors**: Exact phrase, AND (2 or more words anywhere in the document (alternative: &)), OR (Includes one or more words), AND NOT (Exclude documents containing the word or phrase; should be the last connector or may produce unexpected results), IN (Find words within "n" words of the second (alternative: within n words)), Word variations using this as the root word (alternative: \*).
- Segment Examples**: Examples of search results.

**3** When there are many search results, you can narrow down from “Narrow by” on the left side. (Click an item to view details.) Here, let's narrow by select newspaper as “Source type” and English as “Source Language”.

### Search Within Results

Include  Exclude

Enter search terms

---

**Timeline** 1

**Source Location** 2

**Source Language** 3

**Source Type** 4

**Source Name** 5

**Subject** 6

**Industry** 7

**Company** 8

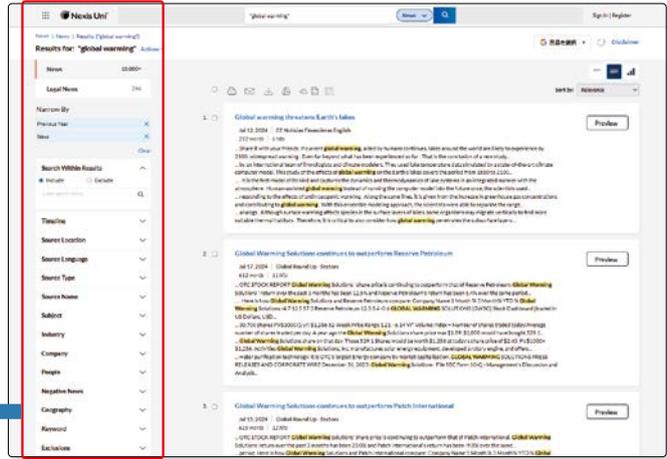
**People** 9

**Negative News** 10

**Geography** 11

**Keyword** 12

**Exclusions** 13



**1 Timeline**

**2 Source Location**

- Africa
- Asia
- Australia & Oceania
- Central America & Caribbean
- Europe

[More](#)  
[Select multiple](#)

**3 Source Language**

English	137,189
German	228
Spanish	172
Indonesian	139
Dutch	97

[More](#)  
[Select multiple](#)

**4 Source Type**

Newspapers	48,966
Newsletters	21,199
Industry Trade Press	16,020
Web-based Publications	14,702
Newsires & Press Releases	13,510

[More](#)  
[Select multiple](#)

**5 Source Name**

Climate Change Daily News	14,809
CE Noticias Financieras English	11,400
WebNews - English	4,342
News Bites - Private Companies	4,001
Newstex Blogs	2,107

[More](#)  
[Select multiple](#)

**6 Subject**

Business News	136,288
Company Activities & Management	84,216
Economy & Economic Indicators	32,169
Education & Training	15,779
Environment & Natural Resources	170,533

[More](#)  
[Select multiple](#)

**7 Industry**

Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing & Hunting	6,397
Automotive	7,590
Banking & Finance	11,958
Computing & Information Technology	14,666
Construction	2,715

[More](#)  
[Select multiple](#)

**8 Company**

Sea Ltd	4,907
Meta Platforms Inc	1,392
Macquarie Power & Infrastructure Corp	1,099
Elsevier Science Ltd	1,089
Wine.Com Inc	860

[More](#)  
[Select multiple](#)

**9 People**

Joe Biden	5,672
Donald Trump	3,773
António Guterres	2,673
Rishi Sunak	1,590
Luiz Inacio Lula Da Silva	910

[More](#)  
[Select multiple](#)

**10 Negative News**

Negative Personal News	9,037
Negative Business News	7,803

[Select multiple](#)

**11 Geography**

- Africa
- Asia
- BRICS Member States
- Europe
- Latin America
- Middle East
- North America
- Oceania
- Territories & Dependencies

[Select multiple](#)

**12 Keyword**

- GLOBAL WARMING
- climate
- CLIMATE CHANGE
- global
- CLIMATOLOGY

[More](#)  
[Select multiple](#)

**13 Exclusions**

- Exclude Stock Stories
- Exclude Non-Business News
- Exclude Obituaries

[Select multiple](#)

4

Search Results will be displayed. From pull down menu of “Sort by”, you can have the list displayed in order of newest to oldest dates or vice versa.

The screenshot shows the Nexis Uni search interface. The search term 'global warming' is entered in the top search bar. The results page displays a list of news articles. A red box highlights the 'Sort by' dropdown menu, which is open and shows options: 'Relevance', 'Document Title (A-Z)', 'Document Title (Z-A)', 'Date (Newest-oldest)', and 'Date (oldest-newest)'. The first result is titled 'Global warming threatens Earth's lakes' and is dated July 12, 2024. The second result is titled 'Plantation can curb global warming: Yogi' and is dated July 21, 2024.

5

In the list of Results, click on the title (in blue), the full text of the article will be displayed. The search term you entered will be reverse-highlighted in yellow.

The screenshot shows the full text of the article 'Global warming threatens Earth's lakes' from CE Noticias Financieras English, dated July 12, 2024. The search term 'global warming' is highlighted in yellow throughout the text. The article discusses a new study by an international team of limnologists and climate modelers, which used lake temperature data simulated by a state-of-the-art climate computer model. The study covers the period from 1850 to 2100. It is the first model of its kind and captures the dynamics and thermodynamics of lake systems in an integrated manner with the atmosphere. Human-assisted global warming is instead of running the computer model into the future once the selection used. Each test generates a slightly different realization of natural climate variability, while responding to the effects of anthropogenic warming. Along the same lines, it is given from the increase in greenhouse gas concentrations and contributing to global warming. With this ensemble modeling approach, the scientists were able to separate the range of naturally occurring lake temperature variations from those caused by human interference. This allowed the team to estimate for the first time when lake temperatures will permanently exceed natural limits, a situation known as conditions without analogs. Although surface warming affects species in the surface layers of lakes, some organisms may migrate vertically to find more suitable thermal habitats. Therefore, it is critical to also consider how global warming penetrates the subsurface layers.

# The New York Times



# New York Times

## 1. What is “The New York Times” ?

Online edition of “The New York Times”, America's leading daily newspaper.

## 2. How does “The New York Times” work?

TimesMachine: provides searchable, browsable page scans of over 150 years of New York Times. Chinese and Spanish versions are also accessible.

\*Current access does not include other standalone products such as Cooking, Games, The Athletic, Wirecutter.

## 3. Top Page

**When using, it is necessary to create an account. It is also available from off-campus.**

[How to create account]

<https://www.nytimes.com/activate-access/digitalpass>

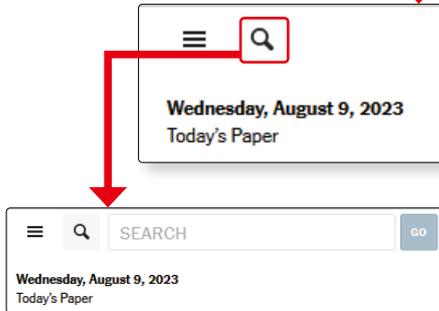


Please login to your account before use.

The screenshot shows the homepage of The New York Times. At the top right, there is a 'LOG IN' button highlighted with a red box and a red arrow. The main content area features several news articles with headlines and images. The top navigation bar includes links for 'SUBSCRIBE FOR \$0.50/WEEK' and 'LOG IN'. The page also displays the date 'Wednesday, August 9, 2023' and the current stock market index 'S&P 500 +0.7%'. The main headline is 'With Ban on High-Tech U.S. Investments, Biden Raises Tensions With China'. Other articles include 'Another giant Chinese real estate company is in deep trouble, rekindling memories of China Evergrande's collapse.', 'China's economy faces yet another threat: falling prices, which could be crippling for the heavily indebted country.', 'A major law firm said it would leave China, underscoring the challenges facing Western companies there.', '6 Dead and Thousands Evacuated as Wildfires Spread in Maui', and 'A reader asks: Do these shoes make me look like a tourist?'. There is also an 'Opinion' section with the article 'The Montgomery Brawl Was, for Some, a'.

## 4. Quick Search

- 1 For quick search, click on the "magnifying glass" and type the keyword you want to search for.



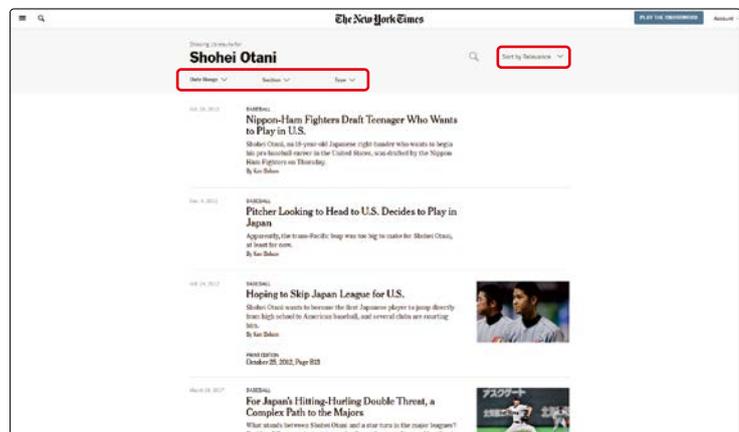
- 2 Here we will search "Shohei Otani".

Enter "Shohei Otani" in keyword column—1 and click on "go" button—2.



- 3 The related articles will prompt.

You'll then prompt with more search function keys, such as Date Range, Section, Type, Relevance.



## 5. Useful Functions

**Home Page**

**World**

**Business**

**Politics**

**U.S.**

**Sports**

**Health**

**N.Y.**

**Opinion**

**Tech**

**Science**

---

**Arts**

**Book Review**

**Style**

**Food**

**Travel**

**Magazine**

**T Magazine**

**Real Estate**

**Obituaries**

**Video**

**Graphics**

**The Upshot**

---

**More**

**THE NEW YORK TIMES**

Wednesday, August 6, 2020

**With Ban on High-Tech U.S. Investments, Biden Raises Tensions With China**

President Biden signed an order banning American investments in key industries that could be used to enhance Beijing's military.

**Another giant Chinese real estate company is in deep trouble, evoking memories of China Evergrande's collapse.**

A major law firm said it would leave China, underscoring the challenges facing Western companies there.

**9 Dead and Thousands Evacuated as Wildfires Spread in Maui**

The blazes on the island overwhelmed some residents so suddenly that they tried to flee by swimming into the Pacific Ocean.

**Planning to visit Hawaii? Here's what you need to know about the wildfires.**

**This is a Reminder That You're Probably Oversharing on Venmo**

The mobile wallet service is a customary site of how apps born at least a decade ago may be exposing more information than you would like.

**A reader asks: Do these shows make me look like a tourist?**

**Inside the messy relationship between romance novels and ice hockey.**

**Opinion**

**The Montgomery Brad Was, for Some, a Clarifying Moment**

**(1) Live Events**

**Explore Times Events**

Catch up with the latest conversations, performances and experiences from The Times.

**The Joy of Birding**

with Amy Tan and Christian Cooper

**Her Plan for Putting the World Back Together? Trees.**

Chloe Roseford Kravitz 's conversation to times events is an essential first step in addressing climate change.

**The Best Live Conversations on Times Journalism**

Carla highlights from Twitter Space discussions with reporters, sources, readers and more.

**Sign Up for Upcoming Events**

Live conversations from The Times.

You get exclusive access to Subscriber Only Newsletters and Live Events. The New York Times Events team presents hundreds of virtual events across a myriad of topics.

**(2) Newsletters**

**Email Newsletters**

Get the best of The Times in your inbox.

**The Morning**

**The Evening**

**From The Times**

**Breaking News**

**Easy Reads**

**Your Places: Extreme Weather**

**Your Places: Global Update**

**Women's World Cup Briefing**

You can read more than 80 newsletters available on a daily or weekly basis.

### (3) Podcasts

You can access to audio and video on the most crucial issues of our time across technology, world news, culture, and more.

### (4) TimesMachine

You can search for past articles on the "TimesMachine" page.

#### 【FEATURES】

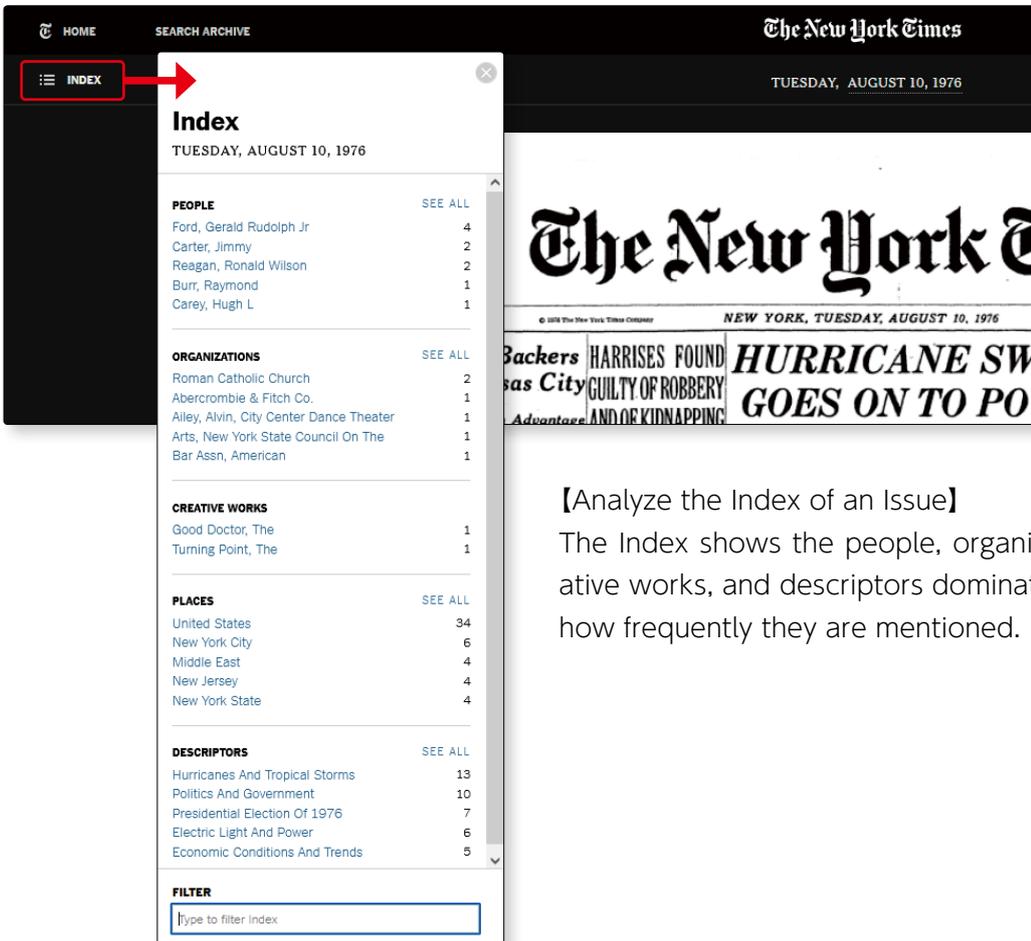
- Page scans are searchable and browsable
- PDF versions of articles from 1851-1980 (5 downloads/day, and screenshots)
- Full-text versions of articles published after 1980
- The Index feature shows the people organization, places, creative works, descriptors dominating the news and how often they're mentioned
- Advertisement images 1851-2002

Here, you will search the article on August 10 in 1976.



【View an Issue in Totality】

To understand how history was taking shape, analyze an entire issue or front page.



【Analyze the Index of an Issue】

The Index shows the people, organization, places, creative works, and descriptors dominating the news—and how frequently they are mentioned.

THE NEW YORK TIMES, THURSDAY, AUGUST 19, 1959

**Rogers Peet**

**Special!**  
3000  
CAMEL HAIR  
SPORT COATS  
109.90  
Original \$129

The classic good look and contemporary lines of this fine sport coat will set the world on its feet. Its style is all more pleasant to your eyes and living in a roomier environment.

We know the American Sports, Bathing and More Departments.  
• 475 WEST AVENUE • 609 WEST AVENUE • 120 WEST 47TH ST. NEW YORK  
• 100 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

**Rally of Youth in India's Governing Party Focuses Spotlight on Mrs. Gandhi's Son**

NEW DELHI, Aug. 18 (AP)—A rally of young members of the Indian National Congress party today focused the spotlight on Mrs. Gandhi's son, Indira Gandhi, who is expected to become prime minister of India.

The rally, held at the party headquarters, was the first since Mrs. Gandhi's appointment as prime minister last week. It was attended by thousands of young party members and supporters.

Indira Gandhi, 21, is the youngest daughter of Jawahar Lal Nehru, India's first prime minister. She is also the daughter-in-law of Mrs. Gandhi.

The rally was held in the presence of Mrs. Gandhi, who addressed the gathering. She praised the youth of the party for their loyalty and dedication to the cause of India's independence and development.

The rally was a significant event in the political life of India, as it demonstrated the support of the young generation for the Congress party and its leadership.

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Sale!

Try Our **Wrinkle Resistant** **Double Douppon** **Woolen** **Double Douppon** **Woolen** **Double Douppon** **Woolen**

A Sale Which Offers You Exceptional Savings.

Madler could be more representative for a clothing store in the country. It's the quality, the style, the service, the location. It's the fact that it's the only store of its kind in the area. It's the fact that it's the only store of its kind in the area. It's the fact that it's the only store of its kind in the area.

Madler, 400 Park Avenue at 70th Street, NYC 10017

**Fuel Plant Can Make Atom Explosive**

WASHINGTON, Aug. 18 (AP)—The United States Atomic Energy Commission today said it would not issue a license for a proposed atomic fuel plant in France unless it can be proved to be safe.

The commission's decision was a setback for the French government, which has been pushing for the plant since 1955. The plant, known as the "Framatome," is a gas-graphite reactor designed to produce plutonium for use in atomic weapons.

The commission's report states that the plant's design is "inadequate" and that it does not meet the safety requirements of the Atomic Energy Act. The commission also expressed concern about the potential for the plant to be used for the production of atomic weapons.

The French government has vowed to appeal the commission's decision and to continue its efforts to secure a license for the plant. It has also threatened to withdraw from the European Atomic Energy Community if the commission's decision is not overturned.

**sloane's oak finish**

**hall tree**

save 40% on an oval design from our country collection

Make an entrance in your hallway with the handsome beauty of a sloane hall tree. Our sloane oak hall tree with oval mirror is designed from the American tradition of the 18th century. It's a classic and a timeless thing that will add grace and charm to any room. Add to the list of our other fine furniture. Our hall tree, \$89.95, save 40%.

Second Floor and all stores.

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**U.S. and Pakistan Seek to Avoid Split on French Atom Fuel Plant**

WASHINGTON, Aug. 18 (AP)—The United States and Pakistan today sought to avoid a split over the French atomic fuel plant by agreeing to support a resolution in the United Nations Security Council.

The resolution, which was introduced by the United States, calls for the suspension of the French atomic fuel plant until it can be proved to be safe. It also calls for the establishment of an international commission to investigate the plant's safety.

Pakistan, which has a close relationship with France, has also expressed concern about the plant's safety. It has agreed to support the resolution in the Security Council, despite its own interest in the plant.

The resolution is expected to be adopted by the Security Council in the coming days. It would be a significant step in the international effort to ensure the safe use of atomic energy.

**James Robinson**

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**OLD HOMESTEAD STEAKHOUSE**

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The First Section now offers  
Copper 100% Silverware  
1.48 per 12 piece set  
Platinum 100% Silverware  
2.99 per 12 piece set  
\$14.50 per 12 piece set

THE FIRST 100% SILVERWARE  
100% SILVERWARE  
100% SILVERWARE

【Look to Ads to understand what was happening in society】  
Ads shed light not only on style, but also gender and society trends and more.

ProQuest News & Newspapers

ProQuest News & Newspapers

## 1. What is ProQuest News & Newspapers?

It is a database holding articles from the first to the most current issues of Washington Post.

## 2. How does ProQuest News & Newspapers work?

You can browse abstracts, full-text or full-image articles of Washington Post, and from keywords related to those you entered you may also browse other relevant articles.

- Washington Post (full page and article images:1877-2007) (full text:1987-present)

※The top page is a screen for cross search for "News & Newspapers"

("ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Washington Post" and "The Washington Post".)

If you want to search by individual source, click "Search" in the description to move to the individual search screen.

## 3. Basic Screen : Basic Search

1

On the Top Page, Basic Search screen, enter keywords in search box.

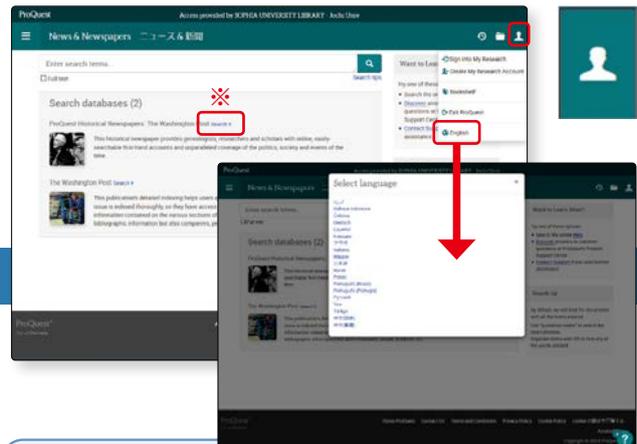
Let us search articles related to "global warming".

- 1 Enter keywords "global warming" in search box.

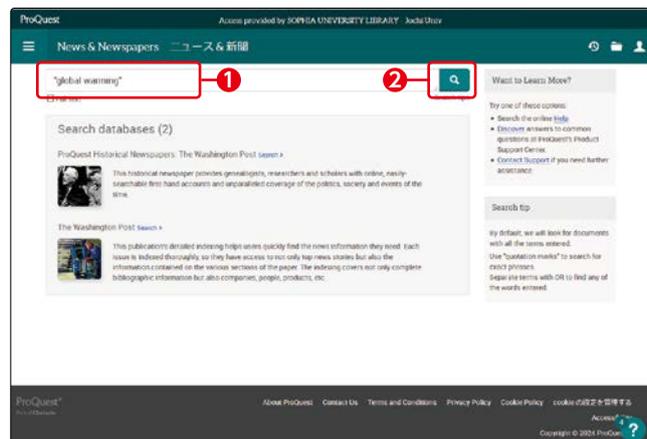
Search phrases must be enclosed in double quotation marks "".

- 2 Click on search button (magnifying glass icon).

\* If you enclose a number of words by double quotation marks, it will be regarded as one phrase and matched as one set in the search. If not enclosed by double quotation marks, search results will show articles including both "global" and "warming".



When you would like to read text in English, click on human-like icon upper right of the display and choose English from Language.



2

Search Results are displayed.  
Keywords are reverse highlighted in blue.

Click on one of the titles.

The screenshot shows the ProQuest search interface. The search term "global warming" is entered in the search bar. The results page displays 27,498 results. The first three results are highlighted with blue boxes around the keywords "global warming". The first result is "Planting a trillion trees would do little to curb global warming" from The Washington Post, dated August 03, 2023. The second result is "Smaller, lighter colored butterflies may lose out as global warming increases, scientists say" from The Washington Post, dated July 2023. The third result is "Global warming is putting snow days on ice. So, we have to let loose when they happen" from The Washington Post, dated January 18, 2024.

3

Detail information of search results and full text will be displayed.

The screenshot shows the full text of the article "Planting a trillion trees would do little to curb global warming" by Joseph Manno, published in The Washington Post on August 03, 2023. The article discusses House Speaker Kevin McCarthy's tour of a natural gas drilling site in Ohio and his plan to boost U.S. production of oil and natural gas. It also mentions McCarthy's strategy to plant a trillion trees to combat climate change. The article includes quotes from McCarthy and mentions that the plan has some prominent backers, including President Donald Trump. It also notes that climate scientists have grown more skeptical about relying on tree-planting programs.

4

1 You can refine your search by selecting Source type, Publication date, and so on.

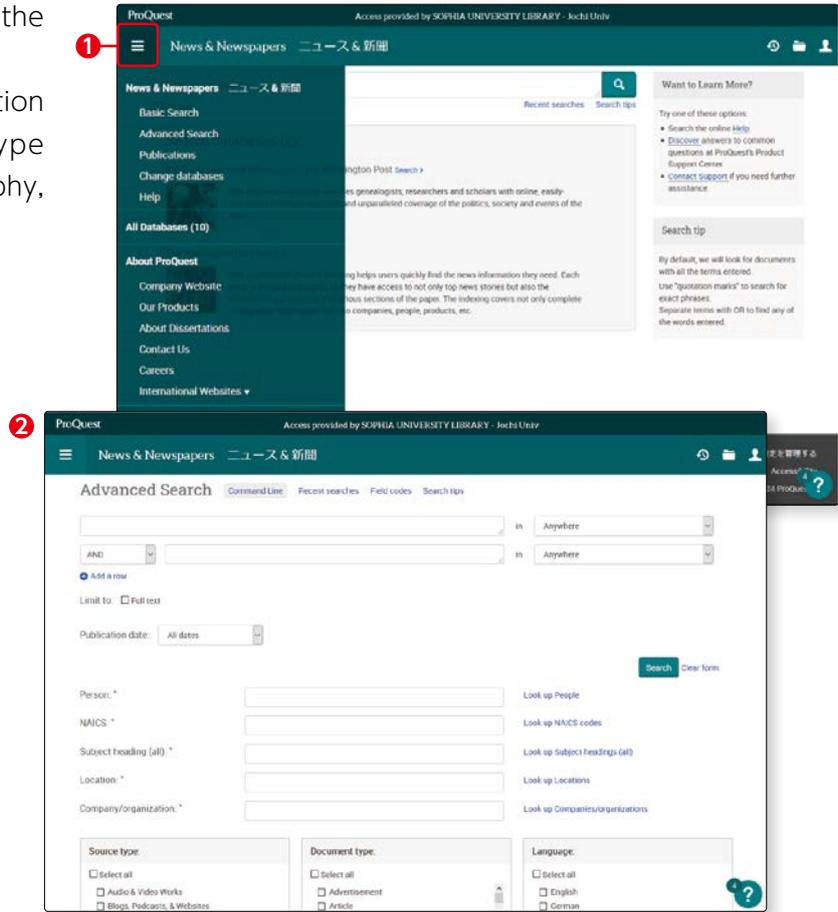
2 A graph will show the publication date of the articles related to the keywords and at a glance, you will know when and how many articles were reported.

The screenshot shows the ProQuest search results for "global warming" with a sidebar on the left. The sidebar is highlighted with a red box and contains the following options: "Show results outside my library's subscription", "Sorted by: Relevance", "Limit to: Full text", "Source type: Audio & Video Works (33), Newspapers (9,576), Historical Newspapers (10,802), Blogs, Podcasts, & Websites (7,087)", "Publication date: 1978 - 2024 (decade)", "Subject", "Document type", "Language", "Publication title", and "More filters". A graph titled "1978 - 2024 (decade)" is also highlighted with a red box, showing the number of articles published per decade. The graph shows a significant increase in the number of articles published in the 2020s compared to previous decades. A red circle with the number "2" is placed over the graph, and a red circle with the number "1" is placed over the "More filters" link.

## 4. Basic Screen : Advanced Search

For advanced search, click on the . —①

You can select Author, Publication date, Location, Document Type (Article, Advertisement, Biography, etc.) —②

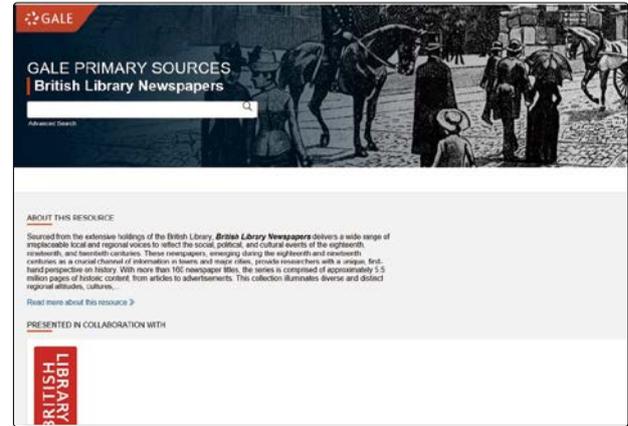


## Other Overseas Newspaper Databases

- British Library Newspapers

It holds an extensive range of primary source materials including newspapers of the 19th century.

The majority of materials is in English but the collection also has articles written in languages other than the Western languages including books, monographs, magazines, diaries, letters, manuscripts, photographs, brochures, maps and statistics.



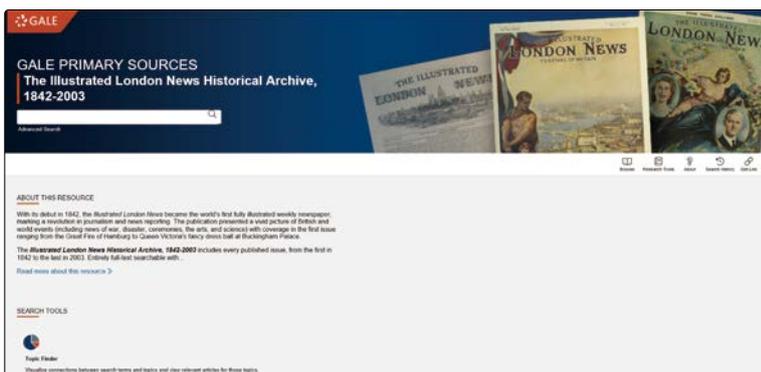
- The Times Digital Archive (1785-2019)

Image data database of “The Times” articles and pages, model newspapers of the world.



- The Sunday Times Digital Archive (1822-2006)

Database of “The Sunday Times” which is a pronoun of investigative reporting and a pioneer in chromatic printing magazine.



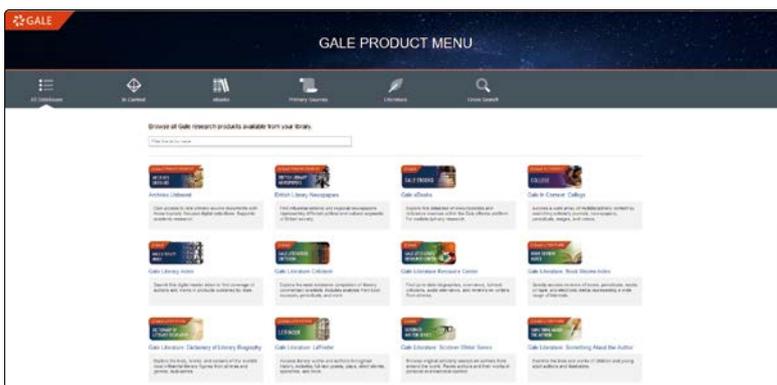
- The Illustrated London News Historical Archive, 1842-2003

The world’s first weekly newspaper with illustrations from the UK.

These newspaper databases can be searched across A from “Gale Primary Sources”.

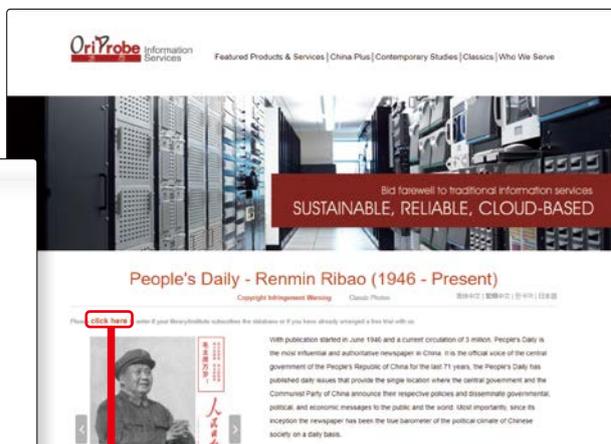
[How to access]earch database > [ Title ]G

[Gale Primary Sources]



人民日报 (People's Daily)

Electronic edition of the daily newspaper issued by the People's Republic of China (holds articles from the first issue of 1946 to present).





## Citation and Reference Literature

To write a report, you will need to read and refer to many books and journals.

If you use quotations in your report taken from materials you referred to, you need to indicate them by quotation marks. The quotations should be extracted from the original texts without changing or removing words or phrases. Make sure to give the source information for the quotation, such as name of author, title of book, publisher, year of publication, pages cited.

If you do not use quotations, the materials you referred to for writing your report should be listed as “reference” at the end of your report. There are various styles for listing the “reference”. The following books may help you in choosing your style of listing “reference”.

- “留学生と日本人学生のためのレポート・論文表現ハンドブック” (A handbook of expressions and mechanics for writing a Japanese report/paper : for international and Japanese students in every field), author: Nitsuu Nobuko ... [et al.], Tokyo University Press, 2009, 816.5:R983 (B2F)
- “How to write a lot : a practical guide to productive academic writing” 2<sup>nd</sup> ed, author: Paul J. Silvia, American Psychological Association, 2019, Ebook
- “How to write a research paper” 2<sup>nd</sup> ed, author: Ralph Berry, Oxford, 1986, LB:2369:B38:1986 (5F)



## Can I or can I not quote from Wikipedia?

When you want to find out about something, many of you would probably say “let’s look it up in Wiki”.

Certainly you have used the site at least once.

Wikipedia is becoming well known as a useful tool.

Wikipedia can be a great tool that would help you with the increasing report assignments, but you should exercise caution when using the site.

You should not use Wikipedia for citation or reference.

You are aware that you should not copy-and-paste articles, but why not use for citation or reference?

Wikipedia’s articles are written by a large number of anonymous writers and can be edited by anyone; this means that the information provided may also be changed anytime. Source information is unidentified and articles may be based on assumptions.

Your reports and papers are academic writing and should not include unreliable information provided by unknown writers.

Use Wikipedia to obtain primary information but no further and turn to specialized books for more scientific determinations and definition.



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## Useful Databases

Sophia University has contracted about 80 kinds of databases.

Here are main databases in every field.

Please access them from “Sophia OPAC(Search database)” by computers on campus.

※Databases, electronic journals and e-books are also available from outside of campus through VPN service.

There is a link to Off-Campus Access under the Database search page.

**Free** : off-campus use available.

**VPN** : accessible outside of campus through VPN service.

**Up to  
\*\*users** : The number of user available at the same time.

● Books and Journals		
OPAC	Sophia University Library	Free
CiNii Books	Union Catalog of Japanese University Libraries.	Free
WorldCat	A global catalog of library collections (Worldwide)	Free
NDL-SEARCH	National Diet Library Catalog	Free
● Encyclopedias & Dictionaries		
JapanKnowledge Lib	Collection of various kinds of encyclopedias and dictionaries including "Nihon Dai-hyakka zensho" (Nipponica), Encyclopedia of Japan, "Gendai yougo no kiso chishiki" (Dictionary of current terms), "Kokushi Daijiten" (Grand dictionary of Japanese History) be included in 2010.9	VPN
Britannica Academic	Online version of the Encyclopedia Britannica including authoritative information on people, places, events with articles, videos, and more.	VPN
● Biographies		
Gale EBOOKS	The information about the persons of various fields in the world.	VPN
● Journal Articles		
CiNii Research	Database service that enables searching of information on academic papers published in academic society journals or university research bulletins, or included in the National Diet Library's periodicals index Databases.	Free VPN
EBSCOhost	General: The E-journal databases in the field of humanities, social sciences, and natural science.	VPN
Web of Science	Provides researchers, administrators, faculty, and students with quick powerful access to the world's leading citation databases. Authoritative, multidisciplinary content covers over 10,000 of the highest impact journals worldwide, covers wide range of peer reviewed journals Data: 1975- available.	VPN
JSTOR	Arts & Science I ~ III, V, VI, VII, Business collection. Archives of core journals in the fields of economic, business, humanities, and social sciences, etc. Covers from the first issue to up to 3 or 5 years before current issues.	VPN

● Arts & Humanities		
Project MUSE Standard Collection	Project MUSE provides a comprehensive selection of prestigious humanities and social sciences journals. Their journals are heavily indexed and peer-reviewed, with critically acclaimed articles by the most respected scholars in their fields. Their collection includes "Monumenta Nipponica" of Sophia University.	VPN
Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts	Database of abstracts of linguistics and language behavior.	VPN
Sabin Americana (1500-1926)	Based on Joseph Sabin's landmark bibliography, this collection contains works about the Americas published throughout the world from 1500 to the early 1900's. Included are books, pamphlets, serials and other documents that provide original accounts of exploration, trade, colonialism, slavery and abolition, the western movement, Native Americans, military actions and much more.	VPN
Gale Literature	Literary database which unite literary materials and criticisms published by Gale for many years in one platform. Literary primary sources, criticisms, analysis, and biographies are available.	VPN
FRANTEXT	French literature database produced by Analyse et Traitement Informatique de la Langue Française (ATILF). Its corpus (amassed texts) contains over 3,650 full text literatures and academic books from 16th until 20th Century. Part specified word appears is searchable. Provides various information about specified vocabulary; appearance frequency, age determination, context (partial browsing only, about 320 words), and related vocabulary.	VPN Up to 50 users
DBpia	Database includes major Korean journals (scholarly journals, academic journals, kiyo, etc.) of humanities and social science. Provides full text articles in PDF format from first issue to the latest issue.	VPN
Gale Primary Sources	You can cross-search Gale's database, such as "The Times", which has a contract with the university.	VPN
● Economics & Statistics		
International Financial Statistics	Online version of the "International Financial Statistics" by IMF.	Free
● Law & Politics		
Westlaw Next	Comprehensive legal information database provided by Thomson Legal & Regulatory. Law, Cases, Law reviews, Law journals, encyclopedias of law, almanacs of lawyers, news and business information are included. By using the West key number system, you can quickly reach the desired information.	VPN
Lexis®	Legal, precedents, law review, management, company information, etc. *You have to register your ID / Password before you use this database. ●Faculty of laws→the reference room of law (法学部資料室, Building No.2, 12th floor). ●Faculty of other departments→reference counter (Central library, 1st floor). ●Undergraduate student and graduate student of law →reference counter (Central library, 1st floor).	* VPN

HeinOnline	Full text database of American law journals and government publication materials (including major journals in law area, the U.S. government gazette "Federal Register", and the U.S. official digest "U.S. Reports").	VPN
● Science General, Chemistry, Mathematical Science		
JDreamⅢ (Japanese platform)	Science and Technology databases.	Up to 2 users VPN
CAS SciFinder®	CAS (Chemical Abstracts Service) databases that contain literature from many scientific disciplines including biomedical sciences, chemistry, engineering, materials science, agricultural science, and more. For using Scifinder Web, needed to register for use.	VPN
MathSciNet	Database covering the world's mathematical literature of the past 61 years.	VPN
● Medicine/Nursing		
PubMed	The medicine reference database with which the reference of 4,000 or more magazines can be searched.	Free
Medical Online (Japanese platform)	Japanese medical journals and medicine database.	VPN
● Newspapers		
Asahi Shimbun Cross Search (Japanese)	Asahi Shimbun from 1945, and the journal "AERA".	Up to 3 users VPN
The Illustrated London News Historical Archive(1842-2003)	Database of world first illustrated weekly newspaper.	VPN
Nexis Uni	Database of newspaper articles from all over the world; You can also search Legal, Business and Medical sources.	VPN
● Dissertations, Kiyo		
Academic Resources Sophia-R	Sophia-R is a system that collects and stores the research & educational achievements of Sophia University, and provides them to the public. *Bibliographic information of master's theses except open access full-text can be browsed on campus only.	Free* *partially restricted
ProQuest Dissertations & Theses A & I	Database of dissertation abstracts mainly in North America concentrating on humanities and social sciences.	VPN

## List of Newspapers available in the Library

Newspaper	Publication frequency / Language	Retention period of Newspaper	Reduced ed.	Microfilm
● Japan				
朝日新聞 [東京版] ASAHI SHINBUN Tokyo ed.	Daily / Japanese	until accept reduced-size ed.	1923.8~present (some days missing)	1888.7~1951.9 [Tokyo ed.] 1879.2~1926.12 [Osaka ed.]
中国新聞 CHUGOKU SHINBUN	Daily / Japanese	6th months	—	—
中国新聞 SELECT CHUGOKU SHINBUNN SELECT	Daily / Japanese	6th months	—	—
中日新聞 CHUNICH SHINBUN	Daily / Japanese	6th months	—	—
The Japan News (EX-)THE DAILY YOMIURI	Daily / English	6th months	—	—
FUJI SANKEI BUSINESS I. *Suspended since June 2021	Daily / Japanese	1 year	—	—
福祉新聞 FUKUSHI SHINBUN	Weekly / Japanese	1 year	—	—
北海道新聞 HOKKAIDO SHINBUN *Since September 2023, only the evening edition has been suspended.	Daily / Japanese	6th months	—	—
INTERNATIONAL NEW YORK TIMES *Since the October 16, 2013 issue, it has been combined with The Japan Times.	Daily / English	—	—	1987.1~2000.12
THE JAPAN TIMES	Daily / English	until accept reduced-size ed.	1957.11~present (some days missing)	1897.3 ~ 1918.3 1956.7 ~ 1977.12
上智大学通信 JOCHI DAIGAKU TUSHIN	9times a year / Japanese	until accept reduced size ed.	1968 ~ 2015	—
上智新聞 JOCHI SHINBUN	10times a year / Japanese	until accept reduced size ed.	1965 ~ 2008	—
カトリック新聞 CATHOLIC SHINBUN	Weekly / Japanese	until accept microfilm ed.	—	1923.1~2014 (some weeklys missing)
Kirishin(EX-)キリスト新聞	Weekly / Japanese	permanent(1964~)	—	—
クリスチャン新聞 CHRISTIAN SHINBUN	Weekly / Japanese	permanent(2005~)	—	—
毎日新聞 [東京版] MAINICHI SHINBUN Tokyo ed.	Daily / Japanese	until accept reduced-size ed.	1870.12 ~ 1906.6 1944.3 ~ 1945.3 1987.1~present	1872.2 ~ 1986.12
日本経済新聞 [東京版] NIHON KEIZAI SHINBUN Tokyo ed.	Daily / Japanese	until accept reduced-size ed.	1957.4~present	1946.3~1973.12
日刊工業新聞 NIKKAN KOGYO SHINBUN	Daily / Japanese	1 year	—	—
日経金融新聞 NIKKEI KINYU SHINBUN *Suspended since February 2008	Daily / Japanese		1987.10~2008.1	—
日経流通新聞 NIKKEI RYUTU SHINBUN	3 times a week / Japanese	until accept reduced-size ed.	1987.1~present	—
日経産業新聞 NIKKEI SANGYO SHINBUN *Suspended since March 29, 2024	Daily / Japanese	until accept reduced-size ed.	1980.6~present	—
西日本新聞 NISHI NIHON SHINBUN	Daily / Japanese	6th months	—	—
沖縄タイムス OKINAWA TIMES	Daily / Japanese	6th months	—	—
産経新聞 [東京版] SANKEI SHINBUN Tokyo ed.	Daily / Japanese	6th months	—	—
新聞協会報 SHINBUN KYOKAIHO	Weekly / Japanese	1 year	—	—
週刊読書人 SHUKAN DOKUSHOJIN	Weekly / Japanese	1 year	—	—
東京新聞 TOKYO SHINBUN	Daily / Japanese	6th months	—	—
図書新聞 TOSHO SHINBUN	Weekly / Japanese	1 year	1949.6~ 1994.12	—

Newspaper	Publication frequency / Language	Retention period of Newspaper	Reduced ed.	Microfilm
早稲田大学新聞 WASEDA DAIGAKU SHINBUN	Weekly / Japanese	—	1922~1963	—
読売新聞 [東京版] YOMIURI SHINBUN Tokyo ed.	Daily / Japanese	until accept reduced-size ed.	1958.9~present	1874.1~1942.12 1956.1~1984.12
<b>● Asia</b>				
ARAB NEWS / Saudi Arabia	Daily / English	2 years	—	—
BANGKOK POST / Thailand	Daily / English	2 years	—	1987.1~2001.12
CHINADAILY(中国日報)/China	Daily / English	2 years	—	—
中央日報 (Chungang ilbo) / Korea	Daily / Korean	2 years	—	—
大公報 (Dagongbao) / China	Daily / Chinese	2 years	—	—
光明日報 (Guangming ribao) / China	Daily / Chinese	2 years	—	1988.1~1998.12
ハンギョレ新聞 (Han'gyore) / Korea	Daily / Korean	2 years	—	—
THE INTERNATIONAL JERUSALEM POST/Israel.	Weekly / English	2 years	—	1991.1~1998.12
THE KOREA HERALD / Korea	Daily / English	2 years	—	—
聯合報 (Lianhebao) / Taiwan	Daily / Chinese	2 years	—	—
MATICHON/Thailand	Daily / Thai	—	—	1987.1~2000.7
NEW STRAITS TIMES/Malaysia	Daily / English	2 years	—	—
南洋・星洲連合早報 (Nanyang xingzhou lianhe zobao) / Singapore	Daily / Chinese	2 years	—	—
人民日報 [北京版] (Renmin ribao Beijing ed.) / China *Print subscription discontinued in December 2013 *Please use the People's Daily database.	Daily / Chinese	—	—	1988.1~1998.12
THE STRAITS TIMES/Singapore	Daily / English	2 years	—	1988.1~2000.12
東亜日報 (Tonga ilbo) / Korea	Daily / Korean	10 years	—	1987.1~1997.12
THE WALL STREET JOURNAL ASIA/ China *Discontinued on October 6, 2017	Daily / English	1 years	—	1987.1~2000.1
文匯報 (Wenhuihao) / China	Daily / Chinese	2 years	—	—
中国青年報 (Zhongguo qingnianbao) / China	Daily / Chinese	2 years	—	1988.1~1998.12
中国文物報 (Zhongguo wenwubao) / China	Daily / Chinese	2 years	—	—
<b>● Oseania</b>				
THE AUSTRALIAN / Australia	Daily / English	10 years	—	1994.1~2000.12
THE SYDNEY MORNING HERALD / Australia	Daily / English	2 years	—	—
<b>● Europe &amp; Russian</b>				
Аргументы и факт (ARGUMENTY FAKTY) / Russia *Suspended since January 2023	Weekly / Russian	2 years	—	—
Le Figaro / France	Daily / French	2 years	—	1987.1~2001.12
Falter/Austria	Weekly / German	2 years	—	—
FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE / Germany	Daily / German	10 years	—	1987.1~2001.12
Financial Times / U.K.	Daily / English	10 years	—	1987.1~2002.12
THE GUARDIAN / U.K.	Daily / English	10 years	—	1987.1~2001.12
THE INDEPENDENT / U.K. *Print edition discontinued on March 26, 2016	Daily / English	—	—	1987.1~2002.12

Newspaper	Publication frequency / Language	Retention period of Newspaper	Reduced ed.	Microfilm
Известия (IZVESTIYA) / Russia (To view the official website, you need to specify the encoding as Cyrillic.) *Subscription discontinued in 2010	Daily / Russian	permanent (1995~2010 some days missing)	—	1987.1~1994.12
Культура (KULTURA) / Russia *Suspended since January 2023	Weekly / Russian	2 years	—	—
LIBERATION / France	Daily / French	2 years	—	—
LE MONDE / France	Daily / French	10 years	—	1987.1~2002.12
LE MONDE DIPLOMATIQUE / France	Daily / French	2 years	—	1987.1~2001.12
Московские новости (MOSKOVSKIE NOVOSTI) / Russia	Weekly / Russian	—	1987~1989	—
NEUE ZÜRCHER ZEITUNG / Switzerland	Daily / German	—	—	1987.1~2000.12
L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO / Vatican City	Weekly / English	permanent (1993~2020.3 some weeks missing)	—	1986.1~1992.12
EL PAIS / Spain	Daily / Spanish	—	—	1987.1~2003.12
Российская газета / Russia *Suspended since January 2023	Daily / Russian	10 years	—	—
SÜDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG / Germany	Daily / German	2 years	—	1987.1~2001.12
THE TIMES / U.K.	Daily / English	6 year	—	1987.1~2002.12
THE TIMES LITERARY SUPPLEMENT / U.K.	Weekly / English	2 years (1923~1986 binding)	—	1987.1~2001.12
DIE WELT / Germany	Daily / German	—	—	1987.1~2000.12
DIE ZEIT / Germany	Daily / German	10 years	—	1987.1~2001.12
● Africa				
AL-AHRAM / Egypt	Daily / Arabic	—	—	1987~2000
● North America				
CHICAGO TRIBUNE / U.S.A.	Daily / English	2 years	—	1987.1~2003.12
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR. / U.S.A.	Daily / English	2 years	—	1987.1~2001.12
THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION / U.S.A.	Weekly / English	2 years	—	—
THE GLOBE AND MAIL / Canada	Daily / English	2 years	—	—
LOS ANGELES TIMES / U.S.A.	Daily / English	2 years	—	1987.1~2003.12
THE NEW YORK TIMES / U.S.A.	Daily / English	6th months	—	1857.10~2010
USA TODAY / U.S.A.	Daily / English	2 years	—	1987.1~2003.12
THE WALL STREET JOURNAL / U.S.A.	Daily / English	6th months	—	1987.1~2010
THE WASHINGTON POST / U.S.A.	Daily / English	6th months	—	1987.1~2010
● Latin America				
EL FINANCIERO / Mexico	Daily / Spanish	2 years	—	—
LA NACION / Argentina	Daily / Spanish	2 years	—	1987.1~1994.2, 1995.2,4~12, 1996.1-1998.6
Folha de S.Paulo / Brasil *The newspaper donations were discontinued in 2022.	Daily / Portuguese	2 years	—	—

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